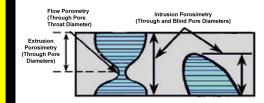
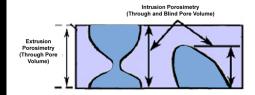
# **Comparison of Porometry and Porosimetry**

| PMI Technique                                    | Wetting Liquid<br>Extrusion Gas Flow<br>Technique | Wetting Liquid<br>Extrusion Liquid Flow<br>Technique | Mercury Intrusion<br>Technique   | Water/Nonmercury<br>Technique                |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|--|
| PMI Instrument                                   | Capillary Flow<br>Porometer                       | Liquid Extrustion<br>Porosimeter                     | Mercury Intrusion<br>Porosimeter | Aquapore/Nonmercury<br>Intrusion Porosimeter |
| Pore Diameter NO NO NO NO                        |   |  |                                  |  |
| Through pore throat diameter                     | YES   | NO   | NO                               | NO   |
| All diameters of through pores                   | NO  | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| Through pore largest & mean throat diameter      | YES   | NO   | NO                               | NO   |
| All diameters of through & blind pores           | NO  | NO   | YES                              | YES  |
| Pore Volume                                      |   |  |                                  |  |
| Through pore volume                              | NO  | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| Through & blind pore volume                      | NO  | NO   | YES                              | YES  |
| Surface Area                                     |   |  |                                  |  |
| Through pore area                                | YES   | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| Through & blind pore area                        | NO  | NO   | YES                              | YES  |
| Pore Shape                                       |   |  |                                  |  |
| Converging/diverging through pores               | NO  | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| Flow Properties                                  |   |  |                                  |  |
| Gas Permeability                                 | YES   | NO   | NO                               | NO   |
| Liquid Permeability                              | YES   | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| Effects of Application Enviornment on Structure  |   |  |                                  |  |
| 1. Compressive stress 2. Cyclic compression      | YES   | YES  | NO                               | NO   |
| 3. Temperature                                   |   |  |                                  |  |
| 4. Orientation of sample 5. Chemical Surrounding |   |  |                                  |  |
| Operational Features                             |   |  |                                  |  |
| Use of nontoxic materials                        | YES   | YES  | NO                               | YES  |
| Low test pressures                               | YES   | YES  | NO                               | YES  |
| Not time consuming and involved                  | YES   | NO   | NO                               | NO   |
| Hydrophobic/Hydrophilic pore selection           | YES   | YES  | NO                               | YES  |
| Diameter Range Diameter Range                    |   |  |                                  |  |
| Diameter Range, μm                               | 500 - 0.013                                       | 2000 - 0.05  | 500 – 0.003                      | 50-0.0003                                    |

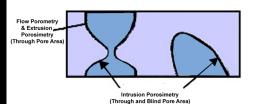
#### **Pore Diameter**



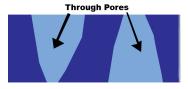
#### **Pore Volume**



## **Pore Surface Area**



## Pore Shape



## Permeability

