# Tim-Plane Porometer

#### Instrument

The sample chamber of the In-Plane Porometer is such that gas is allowed to displace liquid in pores to move radially from the center to the periphery of a sheet shaped sample. Suitable sample configurations give in-plane pore structures of multi-layered materials.

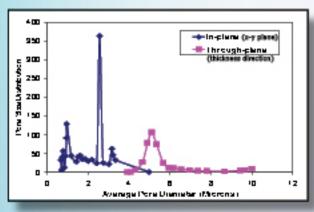
## **Principle**

A wetting liquid is allowed to spontaneously fill the pores in the sample and a non-reacting gas is allowed to displace liquid from the pores in the radial direction. The gas pressure and flow rates through wet and dry samples are measured and the pore structure characteristics are computed. The differential gas pressure, p, required to remove liquid from pores and cause gas flow is related to surface tension,  $\gamma$ , contact angle,  $\theta$ , and pore diameter, D.

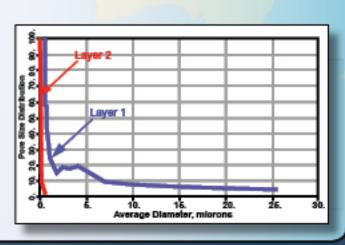
 $p = 4 \gamma \cos \theta /D$ 

# **Applications**

- Pore diameter and distribution in the x-y plane, and in the x,y and z directions.
- Permeability in x-y plane and in the x, y and z directions.
- Pore size and distribution of layers of a composite.







Gas

#### **Directional Characteristics**

Direction	Bubble Point Pore Diameter, µm	Mean Flow Pore Diameter, µm	Permeability, Darcy
х	27.1	3.86	5.3
у	39.1	3.39	6.9
Z	63.0	15.2	22.5

### **Specifications**

Pore Size Range 0.013 - 500 microns

Permeability Range 1 x 10^-10 - 1 x 10^-6

Sample Size

0.5" - 2.5" diameter Pressurizing Gas

Clean, dry, compressed air or nonflammable, non-corrosive gas Pressure Range

0 - 500 PSI

Pressure Transducer

Range 0 - 500 PSI Resolution 1 in 20,000

Accuracy 0.15% of reading Mass Flow Transducer Range 10 cc/minute - 500 L/minute

Power Requirements 110/120 VAC, 50/60 Hz (Others available) Dimensions

30" H x 19" W x 18.5" D Weight 100 lbs

#### Industries

- Automotive
- Battery
- Biotechnology
- Ceramic
- Paper

- Filtration
- Fuel Cells
- Geotextiles
- Nonwovens
- Textiles

- Diapers
- Pharmaceutical Products
- Household Products

# Other Products

Average Fiber Diameter Analyzer

Bubble Point Tester Capillary Flow Porometer

Capillary Condensation Flow Porometer

Complete Filter Cartridge Analyzer

Clamp-On Porometer Compression Porometer Custom Porometer

Gyclic Compression Porometer Envelope Surface Area Analyzer

Filtration Media Analyzer High Flow Porometer Integrity Analyzer In-Plane Porometer Microflow Porometer

Nanopore Flow Porometer

QC Porometer

Diffusion Permeameter

Gas Permeameter Liquid Permeameter

Vapor Permeameter Water Vapor Transmission Analyzer

Liquid Extrusion Porosimeter

Mercury/Nonmercury Intrusion Porosimeter

Vacuapore

Water Intrusion Porosimeter (Aquapore)

BET Liquisorb
BET Sorptometer
Gas Pycnometer
Mercury Pycnometer

Also Available: Testing Services Consulting Services Short Courses



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