Pygnometer 1

Principle

PMI gas pycnometer is used to determine the true volume and true density of powders and bulk solids. The true volume of a solid is calculated from the measured drop in pressure when a known amount of gas is allowed to expand into a chamber containing the sample. Thus, the true volume obtained by pycnometry excludes any pore volume accessible to the gas. Helium is the preferred gas, because it exhibits ideal gas behavior. However, almost any non-corrosive gas including air can be used. The true density is obtained by dividing the weight of the sample by true volume.



Operating Procedure

PMI gas pycnometer is used to determine the true volume and true density of powders and bulk solids. The true volume of a solid is calculated from the measured drop in pressure when a known amount of gas is allowed to expand into a chamber containing the sample. Thus, the true volume obtained by pycnometry excludes any pore volume accessible to the gas. Helium is the preferred gas, because it exhibits ideal gas behavior. However, almost any non-corrosive gas including air can be used. The true density is obtained by dividing the weight of the sample by true volume.



Sample Size: 25 cc and 100 cc (others available upon request).

Number of sample chambers: 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5

Accuracy & Reproducibility: 0.1 %

Power requirements: 110/220 VAC, 50/60 Hz

Size: 12" X 28" X 22" (25 X 70 X 55 cm) (approximately).

Weight: 60 lbs (27 kg) (approximately).

Software: Windows 95/98/NT/00/ME compatible.

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GAS PYCNOMETRY ANALYSIS

Test Type: VACUUM Test Date: 06-22-2001

Sample ID: Polypropylene resin

Reference Volume: 11.31 cc Sample Chamber Volume: 24.96 cc

PFO	PIO	PI	PF V	DLUME	DENSITY
PSIA	PSIA	PSIA	PSIA	(cc)	(gm/cc)
00.003	00.003	09.798	04.399	11.073	00.947
-00.003	-00.002	09.802	04,394	11.051	00.948
-00.003	-00.002	09.796	04.392	11,055	00.948
-00.003	-00,003	09.792	04.394	11.076	00.946
-00.003	-00,003	09.796	04.393	11.060	00.948

Average Density: 0.947 +/- 0.001

Hardware

- results: Vacuum, high pressure and ambient pressure.
- Pressure relief valve prevents over pressurization of pressure gauge.
- Any non-corrosive and non-absorbing gas can be used.
- Three different test methods provide the most accurate
 Use of metering valve provides excellent control on the amount of gas (pressure) that can be used for the test.
 - Slow evacuation for powder samples prevents powder from being dragged into the vacuum pump.
 - Minimal operator involvement.

Software

- Windows 95/98/NT compatible software enables convenient use of the instrument.
- User defined pressures can be used to test the samples.
- The user can specify the number of times the test is to be repeated within the specified standard deviation.
- Automatic pressure and volume calibration routines for different kind of test methods.
- Software allows the user to perform a test in the manual mode.
- Software allows the user to store different test set tings so that the settings can be recalled and used for future testing.
- Test results can be stored to disk and printed directly.

Optional Features

- Elevated temperature testing (density of the sample at high temperature)
- Multiple sample chambers and reference volumes

Other Products

Average Fiber Diameter Analyzer

Bubble Point Tester

Capillary Flow Porometer

Capillary Condensation Flow Porometer

Complete Filter Cartridge Analyzer

Clamp-On Porometer

Compression Porometer

Custom Porometer

Cyclic Compression Porometer

Envelope Surface Area Analyzer

Filtration Media Analyzer

High Flow Porometer

Integrity Analyzer

In-Plane Porometer Microflow Porometer

Nanopore Flow Porometer

QC Porometer

Diffusion Permeameter

Gas Permeameter

Liquid Permeameter

Vapor Permeameter

Water Vapor Transmission Analyzer

Liquid Extrusion Porosimeter

Mercury/Nonmercury Intrusion Porosimeter

Vacuapore

Water Intrusion Porosimeter (Aquapore)

BET Liquisorb BET Sorptometer Gas Pycnometer Mercury Pycnometer

Also Available:

Testing Services Consulting Services **Short Courses**



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